**SAMPLE INTERGOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENT ON SCHOOL STABILITY**

This document is a sample to provide a starting point for local implementation of the requirement that “each local educational agency [] collaborate with the local child welfare agency to develop and implement clear written procedures governing how transportation to maintain children and youth in foster care in their schools of origin, when in their best interest, will be provided, arranged, and funded.” Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) 20 U.S.C. § 6312(c)(5)(B); Colorado HB 18-1306. This sample does not constitute legal advice and is not a substitute for consultation with an attorney.

**Intergovernmental Agreement on School Stability**

*State Fiscal Years 20xx-xx thru 20xx-xx*

*[Drafters should consult their attorneys to incorporate their county’s signature and cover page, if applicable.]*

**WHEREAS**, ensuring school stability and academic success for children and youth in foster care is an important joint responsibility of child welfare and education agencies;

**WHEREAS,** Colorado’s students in foster care experience much higher rates of school mobility and much lower rates of academic achievement than their peers, and less than one out of three Colorado students in foster care graduates high school within four years of entering ninth grade;[[1]](#footnote-1)

**WHEREAS**, the Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008,[[2]](#footnote-2) (Fostering Connections Act), the Every Student Succeeds Act[[3]](#footnote-3) (ESSA), and Colorado House Bill 2018-1306[[4]](#footnote-4) require child welfare agencies and education agencies to collaborate to ensure school stability and school attendance for all children and youth in foster care;

**WHEREAS**, the Fostering Connections Act, ESSA, and HB 18-1306 require that when a child or youth in foster care changes foster care placements, he or she remains in the school of origin with necessary transportation provided, or, if this is not in his or her best interest, that the child or youth is immediately and appropriately enrolled in a new school even without normally required records;[[5]](#footnote-5)

**WHEREAS,** the Fostering Connections Act allows child welfare agencies to use Title IV-E funds for reasonable travel to the school of origin for eligible children and youth[[6]](#footnote-6) and Colorado HB 18-1306 provides designated funding in the child welfare block for school transportation;

**WHEREAS,** ESSA allows educational agencies to use Title I funds to pay for additional costs needed to transport children and youth in foster care to their school of origin;[[7]](#footnote-7)

**WHEREAS,** ESSA requires each local educational agency to collaborate with the local child welfare agency to develop and implement clear written procedures governing how transportation to maintain children and youth in foster care in their schools of origin, when in their best interest, will be provided, arranged, and funded,[[8]](#footnote-8) and HB 18-1306 reiterates and further defines this requirement and makes it reciprocal for county departments of human services;

**WHEREAS**, such transportation must be provided promptly and in a cost-effective manner and in accordance with Section 475(4)(A) of the Social Security Act (codified at 42 U.S.C. § 675(4)(A));[[9]](#footnote-9) and

**WHEREAS,** ESSA requires each local educational agency to designate a point of contact if the corresponding child welfare agency notifies it in writing that it has designated a point of contact,[[10]](#footnote-10) and in Colorado, educational agency points of contact, known as Child Welfare Education Liaisons (CWEL), are required in each local educational agency;[[11]](#footnote-11)

**THEREFORE, the undersigned Parties agree to the following:**

# PARTIES

This Agreement is made between the following agencies:

**COUNTY NAME COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES (“Human Services”),** located at ADDRESS;

and

**DISTRICT NAME PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT** **(“School District”),** **District Code,** located at ADDRESS.

**II. TERMS AND EFFECTIVE DATE**

*[Drafters should consult their attorneys to incorporate additional desired provisions, such as Effective Date, Initial Term, Extension Terms, End of Term Extension, and Early Termination.]*

**A. Form of Notice**

Prompt, efficient communication between parties is necessary to achieve the purposes of this Agreement. Therefore, unless otherwise specified, electronic signatures are sufficient, and notices do not need to be sent in hard copy.

To facilitate effective communication, unless otherwise specified, notices must:

1. Be in writing (verbal notice must be followed up with email);
2. Be delivered via email, in accordance with section IX.C regarding secure transfer of personally identifiable information; and
3. Utilize the agreed-upon forms included in the appendices to this Agreement, where applicable. Where there is no form, informal email messages are sufficient so long as they contain the necessary information.

**III. DEFINITIONS**

*[The definitions included below are specific to the content of this model. Drafters should consult their county attorneys to incorporate additional definitions.]*

**“Additional costs”** are costs of transportation that exceed what the LEA would otherwise pay to transport the student to school if the student were not in foster care.[[12]](#footnote-12)

**“Best interest determination”** refers to the outcome of a process facilitated by the County Department of Human Services, in accordance with 12 CCR 2509-4, 7.301.241, to determine whether it is in a child or youth’s best interest to remain in the school of origin or, alternatively, transfer to a new school.

**“Caregiver”** for purposes of this Agreement, refers to any approved, non-professional adult who accepts the responsibility of transporting the student to school, including but not limited to a foster parent, kinship caregiver, custodial or non-custodial parent, non-custodial kin, older sibling, etc. The term is used broadly to describe persons who may be reimbursed for their mileage or public transit fares pursuant to this Agreement.

**“Child in foster care”** includes all school-aged children and youth in foster care, regardless of Title IV-E eligibility, including those attending a public preschool.[[13]](#footnote-13)

**“Foster Care”** has the same meaning as defined by 45 CFR § 1355.20, which is “24-hour substitute care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the Title IV-E agency has placement and care responsibility. This includes, but is not limited to, placements in foster family homes, foster homes of relatives, group homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities, child care institutions, and preadoptive homes. A child is in foster care in accordance with this definition regardless of whether the foster care facility is licensed and payments are made by the State, Tribal or local agency for the care of the child, whether adoption subsidy payments are being made prior to the finalization of an adoption, or whether there is Federal matching of any payments that are made.”

**“Immediate Enrollment”** means attending and meaningfully participating in school by the date designated in the student’s best interest determination, in accordance with 12 CCR 2509-4, 7.301.241(D)(4).

**“Local Educational Agency”** (LEA) means the local public school district, charter institute, Colorado school for the deaf and the blind, and/or board of cooperative education services (BOCES). Individual schools are part of their respective LEAs.[[14]](#footnote-14)

**“Out-of-home placement”** for purposes of this Agreement is interchangeable with “foster care.” See definition of “foster care.”[[15]](#footnote-15)

**“School of origin”** has the same meaning as defined in § 22-32-138, C.R.S.: “the school in which a student was enrolled at the time of each placement into foster care. If the student's foster care placement changes, the school of origin is the school in which the student is enrolled at the time of the change in placement.

If the student is enrolled in a facility school, including residential child care facilities and secure detention facilities, and the student will no longer be enrolled in the facility school, the school of origin is the last school the student attended within the previous two years for at least one complete semester or term prior to entering the facility school or another school where the student had a meaningful connection within the previous two years. ‘School of origin’ includes the designated receiving school at the next grade level for feeder school or zone patterns when the student completes the final grade level served by the school of origin. When there is more than one potential school of origin, the student's input must be given strong consideration in determining which school to designate as the school of origin.”

**“Student”** for purposes of this Agreement includes all school-aged children and youth who are in foster care for one or more days of an academic term, regardless of Title IV-E eligibility or out-of-home placement type (see definition of “foster care” above), including those attending a public preschool.[[16]](#footnote-16) A school-aged child or youth is considered a “student” even if they have not been enrolled in or attending school.

**IV. POINTS OF CONTACT AND DUTIES**

**A. Human Services Point of Contact**

The primary point of contact for purposes of administration of this Agreement is:

*Name, Title*

*Email*

*Phone*

# By designating this individual as the point of contact, Human Services affirms that he or she has sufficient authority, capacity, and resources to fulfill the following:

* Coordinating with the corresponding School District point of contact.
* Making systemic operational and programmatic decisions.
* Directing Human Services staff to implement this Agreement.
* Ensuring development of necessary professional development and training to Human Services staff on Fostering Connections and ESSA provisions; § 22-32-138 and § 19-3-208, C.R.S., the school stability requirements of Volume 7 including 12 CCR 7.301.24, 7.301.241, and 7.301.242; and this Agreement.
* Participating in good faith in the dispute resolution process outlined in this Agreement in the event of disagreements regarding transportation.

The primary point of contact for purposes of implementing this Agreement is:

*Name, Title*

*Email*

*Phone*

# By designating this individual as the point of contact, Human Services affirms that he or she has sufficient authority, capacity, and resources to fulfill the following:

* Coordinating with the corresponding School District point of contact.
* Participating in the implementation of a local best interest determination process that meets the requirements of 12 CCR 7.301.241, including ensuring all required participants are invited and all required documentation is completed. See **Appendix A:** **Best Interest Determination Worksheet.**
* Notifying the School District point of contact within two school days when any student who attends school in the School District has been placed in foster care or when there has been a foster care placement change. If transportation will be needed to maintain the student in the school or origin and/or when a school move is considered triggering a best interest determination process, this information must also be included in the notice. See **Appendix B: Notice to School District of Origin of Student in Out-of-Home Placement.**
* Notifying the School District point of contact within 1 school day of the outcome of a best determination for a student whose school of origin is within School District, including whether the determination triggers the need to provide ongoing transportation services pursuant to this Agreement. See the “Part II: Follow Up” section in **Appendix B: Notice to School District of Origin of Student in Out-of-Home Placement.** To ensure timely and consistent communication, the Human Services point of contact will send this notice even if a School District representative attended the best interest determination.
* Notifying the School District point of contact within 1 school day when there has been a best interest determination that student in foster care will transfer into a new school within School District from *another* local educational agency. See **Appendix C: Notice to Receiving School District of Student in Out-of-Home Placement.** 
  + If the student is transferring between schools that are both within School District, the “Part II: Follow Up” notice on **Appendix B** is sufficient.
* Serving as a secondary source, when possible, to provide educational records from the Human Services case file to a student’s new school.
* Coordinating necessary transportation for students as described in this Agreement, including through development of any Human Services policies or practices necessary to implement these procedures.

**B. School District Point of Contact**

The primary point of contact for purposes of administering this Agreement is:

*Name, Title*

*Email*

*Phone*

# By designating this individual as the point of contact, the School District affirms that he or she has sufficient authority, capacity, and resources to fulfill the following:

* Coordinating with the corresponding Human Services point of contact.
* Making systemic operational and programmatic decisions.
* Directing School District staff to implement this agreement.
* Developing a “needs to know basis” confidentiality policy to meet the educational needs of students in foster care while also protecting privacy of sensitive information.
* Ensuring development of necessary professional development and training to School District staff on ESSA provisions, § 22-32-138, C.R.S., this Agreement, and the educational needs of students in foster care.
* Participating in good faith in the dispute resolution process outlined in this Agreement in the event of disagreements regarding transportation.

The primary point of contact for purposes of implementing this Agreement is:

*Name, Child Welfare Education Liaison*

*Email*

*Phone*

# By designating this individual as the point of contact, the School District affirms that he or she has sufficient authority, capacity, and resources to fulfill the following obligations of this agreement including:

* Coordinating with the corresponding Human Services point of contact to implement this Agreement.
* Ensuring participation of an individual from School District who knows the student when Human Services facilitates a best interest determination pursuant to 12 CCR 7.301.241. The participant should be someone who “is knowledgeable about the child and able to provide feedback on significant relationships that the child may have formed and how changing schools would impact his or her academic, social, or emotional well-being such as a teacher, counselor, coach, or other meaningful person in the child’s life.”[[17]](#footnote-17)
* Implementing a “needs to know basis” confidentiality policy to meet the educational needs of students in foster care while also protecting privacy of sensitive information; documenting best interest determinations and foster care status on behalf of School District to the extent required to meet students’ educational needs.
* Facilitating the prompt transfer of educational records for students in foster care who enter or exit a school within School District.
* Facilitating immediate enrollment for students in foster care who enter a school within School District.
* Immediately requesting education records from the school of origin for students in foster care who enter a school within School District.[[18]](#footnote-18)
* Ensuring that students in foster care are promptly enrolled in School District’s free lunch program.[[19]](#footnote-19)
* Ensuring that the school and School District waive all school fees for students in out-of-home placement, including but not limited to any general fees, fees for books, fees for lab work, fees for participation in in-school or extracurricular activities, and fees for before-school or after-school programs.[[20]](#footnote-20)
* Facilitating data sharing with Human Services consistent with FERPA, the IDEA, and other privacy laws and policies.
* Coordinating necessary transportation for students as described in this Agreement, including through development of any School District policies or practices necessary to implement these procedures.

**C. Seamless Coverage of Obligations**

While the duties described above are expected to be fulfilled by the designated point of contact, the duties are obligations of the respective parties. School District and Human Services will ensure adequate staff time to meet the obligations of this agreement. School District and Human Services will ensure seamless coverage during times such as staff vacancies or leave.

**V. BEST INTEREST DETERMINATIONS**

When a school move is considered as a result of a change in foster care placements, Human Services must facilitate a best interest determination in compliance with 12 CCR 7.301.241. A copy of this section of rule is attached as **Appendix F.**

**A. Responsibility for Determining Best Interest**

Human Services is the entity responsible for determining whether it is in a student’s best interest to remain in their school of origin, with input from School District.[[21]](#footnote-21) Consistent with 12 CCR 7.301.241 and the point of contact duties outlined in this Agreement, Human Services must engage School District in this process, and School District must provide meaningful input from a representative who knows the student.

It is presumed to be in a student’s best interest to remain in the school of origin with transportation provided. Therefore, if no school move is ever considered, a best interest determination is unnecessary. If School District believes a school move should be considered, and Human Services has not already initiated the best interest determination process, then the School District point of contact may send a written request for a best interest determination to the Human Services point of contact. If a best interest determination has not already occurred within the last 45 days, Human Services must then facilitate a best interest determination process within 2 weeks. If a best interest determination has been made in the last 45 days, Human Services may facilitate another best interest determination at their discretion.

In some instances, the juvenile court may exercise its jurisdiction to make a best interest determination. The juvenile court’s orders are the final determination.

Decisions regarding best interests to remain in the school of origin are distinct from special education placement decisions, which are within the purview of the Individualized Education Plan (IEP) team.

Either party may initiate an informal conversation or staffing at any time as needed to identify and meet a student’s needs.

**B. Timing and Outcome of Best Interest Determination**

The best interest determination must be made prior to a change in schools. The outcome of a best interest determination can be:

1. It is in the student’s best interest to remain in the school of origin (with or without a transportation plan); or
2. It is in the student’s best interest to change schools. The new school and date for transfer must be identified.

A determination that it is in a student’s best interest to change schools must include the date when it is best for him or her to transfer, with the student continuing to attend the school of origin until that date. When a school move is necessary, it is assumed to be in a student’s best interest to transition at natural academic junctures such as the end of the term but preferably at the end of a school year.

Human Services and School District agree to coordinate as outlined in this agreement to maintain students in their schools of origin unless it is determined not to be in their best interest to do so and until the designated date for transfer.

**VI. IMMEDIATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Human Services point of contact must notify School District point of contact within one school day of a determination that it is in a student’s best interest to transfer into a school within School District. This notice must include the date designated for transfer. See **Appendix C: Notice to Receiving School of Student in Out-of-Home Placement** or the “Part II: Follow Up” section of **Appendix B: Notice to School District of Origin of Student in Out-of-Home Placement.**

School District must ensure the student is immediately enrolled, which means attending and meaningfully participating in school by the date designated in the student’s best interest determination, in accordance with 12 CCR 2509-4, 7.301.241(D)(4). Enrollment cannot be denied or delayed because documents normally required for enrollment (proof of age, proof of residency, vaccination records) have not been submitted.[[22]](#footnote-22) School records, including an IEP, are never required for enrollment, but an enrolling school must immediately contact the school of origin to obtain relevant records.[[23]](#footnote-23)

When a student transfers out of School District, School District must support that student’s transition by ensuring prompt transfer of records to the new school. Records transfer must not be delayed due to any fees or fines the student may owe.

**VII. PROVISION AND ARRANGEMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

Human Services and School District share the goal and obligation of providing prompt, cost-effective transportation to maintain students in their schools of origin. To achieve this, parties agree to the following terms and procedures.

**A. Duration of Transportation**

Transportation obligations begin on the day a student is placed out-of-home. It is presumed to be in a student’s best interest to remain in the school of origin, so no formal best interest determination is needed to trigger parties’ transportation obligations. However, School District may request a best interest determination as described in Section V of this Agreement.

Transportation must be continuously provided for the duration of the student’s time in foster care unless and until it is determined not to be in the student’s best interest. If a student exits foster care before the end of a school year, the transportation arrangement must be maintained through the end of the school semester to maintain the student’s educational stability.[[24]](#footnote-24)

**B. Short-Term Transportation – Arrangement and Order of Preference**

Children and youth in foster care must remain in the school of origin unless and until it is determined to be in their best interest to attend a new school. In recognition that initial placement into foster care and changes in foster care placements often occur with little notice, Human Services is responsible for arranging short-term transportation to ensure school attendance immediately following a placement change. Human Services and School District agree to the following to provide short-term transportation services to a student’s school of origin while longer-term decisions and arrangements are made. Transportation may be a combination of methods as necessary for the individual situation.

These short-term preferences also apply when circumstances change during an existing placement and the previously arranged transportation plan can no longer be followed.

A list of employees of Human Services and/or School District staff who may provide school transportation is attached as **Appendix D.** A list of third-party contractors who may provide school transportation is attached as **Appendix E.** Human Services and School District points of contact are responsible for reviewing these lists and coordinating to update it as needed but at least every six months.

Order of preference for short-term transportation:

1. *Caregiver.* The preferred immediate transportation option is for the student’s caregiver or another appropriate adult (such as non-custodial parents, kin, a mentor, or a CASA volunteer) to provide transportation with mileage reimbursement.
   * Human Services caseworker must coordinate with caregiver to arrange transportation under this option.
   * If caregiver transportation is an option, Human Services accepts sole responsibility for the costs of caregiver mileage reimbursement to the school of origin for up to the first five school days. The Human Services caseworker is responsible for arranging this with the caregiver.
   * Starting on the sixth school day, Human Services and School District agree to share the additional costs as described in Section VIII.
2. *Public Transportation.* If public transportation is an appropriate option, the student may take public transportation to school.
   * The Human Services caseworker must work with the caregiver and student to identify a public transportation route.
   * Human Services accepts sole responsibility for the costs of public transportation, including the fares for an adult chaperone if necessary, to the school of origin for the first five school days.
   * Starting on the sixth school day, Human Services and School District agree to share the additional costs as described in Section VIII.
3. *Human Services or School District Staff.* Identified employees of Human Services and/or School District may provide school transportation. A list of these is individuals attached as **Appendix D.**
   * Human Services point of contact must select and arrange short-term transportation with the employee(s).
   * Human Services and School District agree to share the additional costs starting on the first school day and continuing until another appropriate transportation solution takes effect.
4. *Third-Party Private Provider.* Identified third-party providers may provide school transportation. A list of these providers is attached as **Appendix E**.
   * Human Services point of contact must select and arrange short-term transportation with the provider.
   * Human Services and School District agree to share the costs of providers on this list starting on the first school day and continuing until another appropriate transportation solution takes effect.

**C. Ongoing Transportation – Arrangement and Order of Preference**

Human Services and School District are jointly responsible for arranging ongoing transportation. The provisions of this section apply until the end of the academic semester in which a child or youth exits out-of-home placement.

Consistent with the duties described in Section IV, the Human Services point of contact must notify the School District point of contact within two school days when a student who already attends school in School District has been placed in foster care or when there has been a foster care placement change. See **Appendix B:** **Notice to School of Origin of Student in Out-of-Home Placement.** The Human Services point of contact must indicate in this notice and/or follow up communication if the student must need transportation to their school of origin under this Agreement.

Human Services point of contact must also notify the School District point of contact within two school days should other circumstances change requiring revision to the transportation plan.

Within two school days of being notified of the need for transportation, the School District point of contact must determine whether there is an existing transportation route that the student can take to the school of origin or, alternatively, whether the student is eligible for transportation under the IDEA or the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act.

School District and Human Services points of contact must coordinate promptly to develop an ongoing transportation plan for individual students. Transportation may be a combination of methods as necessary for the individual situation.

Additional costs of ongoing transportation must be shared by Human Services and School District as detailed in Section VIII.

Order of preference for ongoing transportation:

1. *School District Route.* If there is an existing school district transportation route, including routes that can be modified, the School District point of contact must arrange for the student to begin riding on the existing route as soon as possible. The School District point of contact must notify the Human Services point of contact *and* the foster parent/kinship caregiver of the route information.
2. *Transportation Already Addressed through Other Means*. School District must assess whether the student is entitled to transportation services under another statute. School District must provide transportation funded by the School District if the student is eligible under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act or the IDEA; because this transportation is already required, it does not pose an “additional cost.”
3. *Drop*-*off to Meet School District Route*. This option is available when the student can be dropped off to meet an existing school district route, including routes that can be modified. School District point of contact will coordinate with Human Services point of contact *and* the foster parent/kinship caregiver to determine if this is an option.
4. *Caregiver.* As described above.
5. *Public Transportation.* As described above.
6. *Human Services or School District Staff.* As described above, except Human Services and School District points of contact must coordinate to select and arrange ongoing transportation with the employee(s).
7. *Third-Party Private Provider.* As described above, except Human Services and School District must points of contact must coordinate to select and arrange ongoing transportation with the provider.

**VIII. FUNDING OF TRANSPORTATION**

**A. Mileage Reimbursement Rates and Eligibility**

*Rates.* When using personal vehicles, Human Services and School District employees must be reimbursed for mileage at the rates established by their respective agencies. These employees must maintain automobile and liability insurance at the levels required by their respective agencies’ policies for transporting minors.

The rate for caregiver mileage reimbursement must be the same as is provided to Human Services staff or School District staff, whichever is greater.

Mileage to be reimbursed includes the door-to-door actual miles necessary to take the student to school, less the provider’s normal commute (if any).

*Insurance.*

*[Drafters should consult their attorneys to insert their insurance requirements and any other requirements for transporting children here. In the event parties have differing requirements, drafters should consider whether employees/caregivers are held to the requirements of their respective agencies or, alternatively, whichever requirement is higher.]*

*Safe Driving Record.*

*[Drafters should consult their attorneys to insert any requirements regarding traffic history here. In the event parties have differing requirements, drafters should consider whether employees/caregivers are held to the requirements of their respective agencies or, alternatively, whichever requirement is higher.]*

**B. Cost-Sharing Between Human Services and School District**

It is the intent of Human Services and School District to equitably share the costs of transportation to maintain students who are in out-of-home placement in their schools of origin. Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, Human Services and School District will each pay fifty percent of the “additional costs” remaining after reimbursement/projected reimbursement by the Colorado Department of Human Services.

“Additional costs” are costs of transportation that exceed what the LEA would otherwise pay to transport the student to school if the student were not in foster care. When the district does not have any prior transportation cost for the student, the entire cost of the transportation is an “additional cost” subject to cost-sharing per this agreement.

In general, 80% of Human Services’s expenses pursuant to this Agreement will be reimbursed by the Colorado Department of Human Services. Human Services and School District will cost-share the remaining 20%, which are Human Services’s unreimbursed costs. In the event the HB 18-1306 school transportation fund is depleted and Human Services overspends its child welfare block allocation, some costs may not be reimbursed by the Colorado Department of Human Services. In that case, the entire amount of unreimbursed “additional costs” is subject to cost-sharing under this Agreement.

*Example of cost sharing when district does not have prior costs.*

Student changes foster care placements and needs transportation to the school of origin. The student did not previously have any district-provided transportation, and there are no pre-existing bus routes, so the student will need a new transportation option. The transportation is $25/day.

Total cost x 0.2 x 0.5 = amount to cost-share

$25/day x 0.2 x.05 = $5/day to cost-share

CDHS reimburses: $20/day

County cost-share: $2.50/day

District cost-share: $2.50/day

*Example of cost-sharing when district has prior cost.*

Student receives special education and has transportation as part of her Individualized Education Program (IEP). Prior the change in foster care placements, the school district was paying $15/day for the student’s transportation. After the change in foster care placements, transportation to the school of origin is $25/day.

(add’l cost = total cost – district’s prior obligation) x 0.2 = amount to cost-share

add’t cost = $25-$15/day = $10/day

$10/day x 0.2 = $2/day to cost-share

CDHS reimburses: $8/day

County cost-share: $1/day

District prior cost + cost-share: $16/day ($15 prior cost + $1 cost share)

*[Insert provisions addressing:*

* *The proportionate share of each agency*
* *Frequency of reimbursement of one agency to the other*
* *Any requirements for invoicing or accounting*
* *Financial points of contact of each agency*
* *Any circumstances which trigger alternative provisions, e.g., whether a student is Title IV-E eligible, use of a particular transportation provider, etc.*
* *County DHS/DSS notification to LEA of child or youth’s Title IV-E eligibility]*

**IX. CONFIDENTIALITY**

**A. Confidentiality of Child Welfare Information**

In order to protect family privacy, Human Services may not be able to disclose certain factors impacting the best interest determination, including but not limited to content of or progress on parents’ treatment plans, details of students’ mental health needs, sensitive family information, etc. The primary role of School District in the best interest determination process is to provide information and insight about the student and schools.

**B. School District Use of Sensitive Information**

Notwithstanding the safeguards above, School District and its employees will inevitably learn information of a sensitive nature as a result of participating in the best interest determination process and in the ongoing work of supporting children and youth in foster care. In recognition that education records are more accessible to a wider audience than child welfare records, School District must adopt practices and/or policies to allow it to utilize sensitive information to serve a student in foster care’s educational needs without unnecessarily creating and maintaining “educational records” subject to disclosure pursuant to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

**C. Secure Transfer of Personally Identifiable Information**

*[Drafters should consult their attorneys to incorporate provisions consistent with their county’s data security policies, including security of email communications.]*

**X. DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

**A. Funding of Transportation Pending Disputes**

In order to meet the educational stability needs of children and youth, and to comply with Fostering Connections, ESSA, and Colorado HB 18-1306, Human Services and School District agree to provide and fully fund transportation as outlined in Section VIII above pending resolution of disputes.

**B. Dispute Resolution Procedures**

As soon as it is apparent that a disagreement exists and dispute resolution is necessary, the School District and Human Services points of contact must notify their respective administrators, identified as the administrative points of contact above, of the dispute. The administrators must attempt to come to an agreement within 5 school days. If an agreement still cannot be reached, parties agree that \_\_\_\_\_\_ will decide the outcome, including any amounts owed between parties for transportation provided pending the resolution.

**LIST OF APPENDICES:**

Appendix A: Best Interest Determination Worksheet

Appendix B: Notice to School District of Origin of Student in Out-of-Home Placement

Appendix C: Notice to Receiving School District of Student in Out-of-Home Placement

Appendix D: Human Services and School District Staff Transportation

Appendix E: Approved Third-Party Private Transportation Providers

**I. HUMAN SERVICES STAFF TRANSPORTATION**

**A. Human Services Staff**

The following individuals have been identified to provide transportation to and from school for children and youth in foster care.

1. Name, Title
   * Contact information
   * Include any relevant information about this person, such as type of vehicle, starting location, handicap accessibility, distance able to travel, seasonal availability, morning or afternoon only, etc.
2. Name, Title
   * Contact information
   * Include any relevant information about this person, such as type of vehicle, starting location, handicap accessibility, distance able to travel, seasonal availability, morning or afternoon only, etc.

**B. Human Services Staff Assurances**

Background Checks.

*[Insert assurances regarding background check of School District employees listed above. State where detailed information on background check is stored and/or attach records.]*

Liability Insurance.

*[Insert* *assurances regarding vehicle and liability insurance information for School District employees listed above. State where detailed information is stored and/or attach records.]*

**C. Costs of Human Services Staff Transportation**

*[Describe in detail how costs will be determined for School District Staff providing transportation including costs for time, mileage and/or vehicle use, insurance costs, and indirect costs.]*

**II. SCHOOL DISTRICT STAFF TRANSPORTATION**

**A. School District Staff**

The following individuals have been identified to provide transportation to and from school for children and youth in foster care.

1. Name, Title
   * Contact information
   * Include any relevant information about this person, such as type of vehicle, starting location, handicap accessibility, distance able to travel, seasonal availability, morning or afternoon only, etc.
2. Name, Title
   * Contact information
   * Include any relevant information about this person, such as type of vehicle, starting location, handicap accessibility, distance able to travel, seasonal availability, morning or afternoon only, etc.

**B. School District Staff Assurances**

Background Checks*.*

*[Insert assurances regarding background check of School District employees listed above. State where detailed information on background check is stored and/or attach records.]*

Liability Insurance.

*[Insert* *assurances regarding vehicle and liability insurance information for School District employees listed above. State where detailed information is stored and/or attach records.]*

**C. Costs of School District Staff Transportation**

*[Describe in detail how costs will be determined for School District Staff providing transportation including costs for time, mileage and/or vehicle use, insurance costs, and indirect costs.]*

**APPROVED THIRD-PARTY PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION PROVIDERS**

The following individuals and/or organizations have been approved by Human Services and School District to provide transportation to and from school for children and youth in foster care. This list is ranked in order of preference. Where there is no significant preference between options, they are listed as subsets of the same ranking, i.e. “2a, 2b, 2c.”

1. Name, Title, Organization
   * Contact information
   * Include any relevant information about the provider, such as type of vehicle, starting location, handicap accessibility, distance able to travel, seasonal availability, morning or afternoon only, etc.
   * Statement summarizing the costs of this provider. For independent contractors/private companies, consider attaching supporting documents such as contracts, quotes, prices lists, etc. Information should be of sufficient detail that parties are on notice of the potential expenses.
   * Assurances regarding background check of provider/provider’s employees. State where detailed information on background check is stored and/or attach records.
   * Assurances regarding vehicle and liability insurance information for provider/provider’s employees. State where detailed information is stored and/or attach records.
2. Name, Title, Organization
   * Contact information
   * Include any relevant information about the provider, such as starting location, type of vehicle, handicap accessibility, distance able to travel, seasonal availability, morning or afternoon only, etc.
   * Statement summarizing the costs of this provider. For independent contractors/private companies, consider attaching supporting documents such as contracts, quotes, prices lists, etc. Information should be of sufficient detail that parties are on notice of the potential expenses.
   * Assurances regarding background check of provider/provider’s employees. State where detailed information on background check is stored and/or attach records.
   * Assurances regarding vehicle and liability insurance information for provider/provider’s employees. State where detailed information is stored and/or attach records.

1. Clemens, E. V. (2014). Graduation and Dropout Rates for Colorado Students in Foster Care: 5-Year Trend Analysis (2007-08 to 2011-12). Greeley, CO: University of Northern Colorado. Visit <http://www.unco.edu/cebs/foster-care-research/reports.aspx> for all available reports and <http://www.unco.edu/cebs/foster-care-research/needs-assessment-data/> for interactive data visualizations by topic. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008 (hereinafter “Fostering Connections Act”), Pub. L. 110-351, 122 Stat. 3949 (codified as amended in scattered sections of 42 U.S.C.). Sections of Fostering Connections relevant to this Agreement include, but are not necessarily limited to, 42 U.S.C. § 675(1)(G) and (4)(A). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Every Student Succeeds Act, Pub. L. 114-95, 129 Stat. 1802 (codified throughout 20 U.S.C.). Sections of ESSA relevant to this Agreement include, but are not necessarily limited to 20 U.S.C. § 6311(g) and 20 U.S.C. § 6312(c)(5). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Colorado House Bill 2018-1306 (hereinafter “HB 18-1306”) is codified in relevant part at § 22-32-138, C.R.S. and § 19-3-208, C.R.S. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. 42 U.S.C. § 675(1)(G) and 20 U.S.C. § 6311(g)(1)(E) and § 6312(c)(5)(B). [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. 42 U.S.C. § 675(4)(A). Throughout this document, “Title IV-E” refers to Title IV-E of the Social Security Act. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. 20 U.S.C. § 6302(a) (Appropriating funds to local educational agencies for use in carrying out activities described in ESSA Title I, Part A (20 U.S.C. § 6312)). Throughout this document, “Title I” refers to Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, reauthorized in 2015 as the Every Student Succeeds Act. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. 20 U.S.C. § 6312(c)(5)(B). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. *Id*. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. 20 U.S.C. § 6312(c)(5)(A). [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. § 22-32-138, C.R.S. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. U.S. Departments of Education *and* Health and Human Services, *Non-Regulatory Guidance: Ensuring Educational Stability for Children in Foster Care* at 17-18 (June 23, 2016) available at <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/ed_hhs_foster_care_guidance.pdf> (hereinafter, *“*Joint Guidance*”*). [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. Joint Guidance at 8 (including preschoolers in scope of ESSA foster care provisions). [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. Local Educational Agency is defined in various areas of state and federal law. This Agreement utilizes the definition from 12 CCR 2509-1. [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. Both terms are used due to variations in state and federal law referring to the same population. Colorado law tends to use “out-of-home placement,” as defined in 19-1-103(85), C.R.S., while federal law uses “foster care.” [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. § 22-32-138, C.R.S. (2018). [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. Joint Guidance at 13. [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. 20 U.S.C. § 6311(g)(1)(E) (requiring receiving school to immediately initiate records transfer). [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
19. 42 U.S. § 1758(b)(5) (establishing categorical eligibility for free lunch for students in foster care). [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
20. § 22-32-138, C.R.S. (2018). [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
21. Joint Guidance at 14. [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
22. 20 U.S.C. § 6311(g)(1)(E); Joint Guidance at 20. [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
23. *Id*. [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
24. Colorado law defines “student in out-of-home placement” status to extend until the end of the academic semester or term in which the student exits out-of-home placement. HB 18-1306, codified at § 22-32-138, C.R.S. Federal guidance encourages agencies to “make every effort to continue to ensure transportation is provided through the end of the school year” in which a child exits foster care. Joint Guidance at 17. See also § 22-32-116, C.R.S. (2017) (entitling non-resident students to remain in their school until the end of the academic term, or year for elementary and 12th grade students). [↑](#footnote-ref-24)